

## FlowPhotoChem publication lay summary

Title	Concentrating sunlight to store energy efficiently while recycling CO <sub>2</sub> .
Author of summary and organization	<i>Etienne Boutin, Mahendra Patel, Egon Kecsenvity, Silvan Suter, Csaba Janáky, and Sophia Haussener</i> Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne University of Szeged
Aims	<i>In this paper, we demonstrate that concentrated sunlight can power a CO<sub>2</sub> photo-electrolyzer, a device that stores solar energy by converting CO<sub>2</sub> into fuels.</i>
Why is this important?	<i>This study is the first report of concentrated sunlight usage for the photo-electrochemical reduction of CO<sub>2</sub>. It shows that high efficiency can be maintained in compact, high power density devices.</i>
What methods were used?	<i>In this study, we used concentrated sunlight to increase the efficiency and the surface footprint of a photovoltaic (PV) absorber. This PV was powering a CO<sub>2</sub> electrolyzer that was taking advantage of the excess heat produced on the PV to enhance the efficiency.</i>
What was learned?	<i>We learned and demonstrated that increased power density was not necessarily associated with lower energy conversion efficiency. We also learned that concentrated sunlight is a promising strategy to decrease material costs associated with CO<sub>2</sub> electrolysis.</i>
How could this research benefit citizens, society and other researchers?	<i>This study constitutes a new milestone on the way towards solar-to-molecule conversion at a relevant industrial scale. Such a technology aims at supporting the deployment of renewable energies by storing peak energy into fuel or other platform chemicals.</i>
Link to full paper/abstract	<a href="https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/aenm.202200585">https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/aenm.202200585</a>